

¶ Sum es fui.

¶ Gradus comparationū cum verbis anomalis simul cum eorum compositis.



What nowncs make comparyson? All adiectyues Well nere that betoken a thynges y may be made more oz lesse: as fayre/fayrer/fayrest: blacke/ blacker/blackest. ¶ How many degrees of cōparisō be there: iij. y posit yue.

Wobte/lobyng
cbains/muntac
multasq; alia si
gnificatione cō
parationē recipi
unt non tam
men voce.



420
Wobte

the comparatyue/and the superlatyue. ¶ How knowe ye the posit yue degre: for he his y grounder and y begynner of all other degrees of cōparisō. ¶ How knowe ye the comparatyue degre: for he passeth his posit yue With this englyshe more/oz his englyshe endeth in r: as more wyse/oz wyser. ¶ How knowe ye y suplatyue degre: for he passeth his posit yue With this englyshe moost/oz his englyshe endeth in est: as moost fayre/oz fayrest: moost whyte/oz whytest. ¶ Of whome is the cōparatyue degre fourmed: Of the fyrst case of his posit yue y endeth in i/ yf he be declyned by puttyng to oz and us: as notatiuo alb⁹ alba albi/ gto albi. put therto oz and us/ and it Wyl be hic et hec albi oz et hoc albius.

¶ Nominatiuo hic et hec tenuis et hoc tenue/ gto hui⁹ tenuis/ dto huic tenui. put therto oz us/ and it Wyl be hic et hec tenui oz et hoc tenuius. ¶ Out of this rule be excepte bonus y maketh melior/ malus petior/ magnus maior/ paruus minor/ mult⁹ plus/ dexter dexterior/ sinister sinisterior/ potis potior/ neq; nequior/ iuuenis iunior/ et senex senior/ Whiche lacke y neutre gedre in us/ also y suplatyue degre. ¶ Adiectyues cōpounded of fa:

Suet. qm tenu
iore mela lo
cupiores m
le cōsulūent

Pulchritudo be
ter. Leg rari
dī rari
cōparatiua

Insum. **I**nsum ines. anglice (to be in) is construed with a dative case / but commonly with an ablative case with this preposicion in. **Prosum.** anglice (to helpe / or to do good vnto) requyrezth euer a dative case.

Insum dic intra conduco quoq; **presum**
Insum ternum vult ac crebrius in **precurrente**
Sextum sed **prosum** soli coniunge **datiuo**.

Interlū **I**ntersum in all his significacions / is compounded of **inter** & **sum** es fui. excepte he be put for ptinet / for than he is compounded of **in** & **est** : somtyme he is englysshed to be present / & than he gouerneth after hym a dative case: somtyme he is englysshed to be bytwene / or to be different / & thā he is construed with a dative case / or els an accusative case with **inter** / or an ablative case with these preposicions a or ab: somtyme the thynges that be different / shall be put in the nominative case: somtyme he is put for distat. anglice (to be fro) and than þe thyng that betokeneth the distaunce shall be put in the nominative case / excepte þe infinitive mode let it / and the sygne that the distaunce is from / in þe ablative case with a preposicion / and the thyng that the distaunce is to / in the accusative case with **ad** : somtyme he is englysshed to be for ppyte / to plunge / or to appertayne.
Cutus constructio in paruulorum institutione patet.

Intersum **sum** p; esto notans **ternum** petit apte.
Hunc vult pro differt vel **quartum** vel bene **sextum**
Iunctis prepositis / **interdum** poni recto
Quod differt at pro distat quod ab est dato recto.
Deq; loco signans **sextum** vult at bene **quartum**.

Desum. **D**esum dees defui. anglice (to lacke / or to want) is construed with a dative case of the lacker / and with a nominative case of the thyng that is lacked / excepte the infinitive mode let it. Also **obsum** (to hurte) wyll haue

after hym a datyue case.

Desum deficio signat simul et nocet obsum

Dificiens terno vult poni resq; negata

Apte vult rectum solum ternum regit obsum

Supersum. anglice (to be lefte / to remayne
aboundant) is construed wth a datyue case / and
in these significacyons he is put alwaye absolu

Pro restat superest ternum dato sepeq; nullu

Hunc etiam prebet cum significabit abundo

Presum es. anglice (to haue preemynence / or
a rule) is construed with a datyue case.

Ternum dat presum designat preficiozq;

Presens multa significat.

Propitius fortis prestans subitus quoq; p

Exsum fortis sū presū valde sū nullo sū indig

Volo vis volui velle di / do / dū. caret sup
lens. Indicatiuo modo tpe pñti volo (I
vis vult. In plali volum⁹ vultis volunt. Prete
perfecto volebam has hat. In plali habemus bat
Preterito perfecto voluristi it. In plali voluim
luistis voluerūt vel voluere. Preterito plusq; p
luerā ras rat. In plurali ramus ratis rant. Fu
lam les let. In plali volemus voletis volēt. In
modo caret. Optatiuo modo btinā bellem belles
In plali bellemus letis lent. Pto imperfecto caret
terito pfecto btinā voluerim ris rit. In plali rin
rint. Preterito plusq; pfecto btiam voluisseni
In plali voluisseni⁹ letis lent. Futuro btinā be
lit. In plali limus litis lint. Potēciali mō caret.
ctiuo modo cū belim belis velit. In plali lim⁹ lit
Preterito imperfecto cū bellē leg let.

comparatyue and the superlatyue degre by the
theyr significacyons may be construed With
that theyr posityue may Whyle they be one
reason. Inueniuntur tamen aliquando pro-
proximus cum casu positiui
Am es fui esse futurus. Indicatiuo modo tēpo-
e presenti sū (I am) es est. In p̄ali sum⁹ estis
eterito imperfecto erā eras erat. In p̄ali eram⁹
rant. P̄eterito perfecto fui fuisti fuit. In p̄ali
fuistis fuerūt vel fuere. P̄eterito plusq̄ p̄fecto
is rat. In plurali ram⁹ ratis rant. Futuro ero
t. In p̄ali erim⁹ ritis erūt. Impatiuo mō sis
t. In p̄ali sumus este sint. Futuro esto tu vel il
ali sim⁹ estote suntote. Optatiuo mō
sem esses esset. In p̄ali essemus setis sent. P̄e-
imperfecto caret. P̄tō perfecto btinā fuerim ris rit
li erim⁹ ritis rint. P̄eterito plusq̄ p̄fecto btinā
ses set. In p̄ali sem⁹ setis sent. Futuro btinā
sit. In plurali simus sitis sint. Potēciali modo
lles esset. In p̄ali sem⁹ setis sent. P̄eterito im-
caret. P̄eterito perfectō fuisset ses set. In p̄ali
tis sent. P̄tō plusq̄ p̄fecto fuisset ses set. In p̄ali
tis sent. Futuro sim sis sit. In p̄ali simus sitis
tactiuo mō sim cū sis sit. In p̄ali sim⁹ sitis sint
imperfecto cū essem ses set. In p̄ali sem⁹ setis sent.
perfecto cū fuerim ris rit. In plurali erimus ritis
tō plusq̄ p̄fecto cū fuisset ses set. In p̄ali sem⁹
nt. Futuro cum fuero ris rit. In p̄ali rim⁹ ritis
infinitiuo mō instantis esse. P̄eterito perfecto et
perfecto fuisse. Futuro fore vel futurū esse. Gerūs
supinis caret. Unicum participiū venit ab hoc
futu- tantum- futurus.

keith the gerundpues and the supynes / also the party-
cyppe of the presentens : outtake absum / possum / and
presum: but the partycyppe of the fyrst futur tens they
haue all outtake possum.

Sum caret et sua nata gerundiis atq; supinis.

Ens tantum prebent absum possum quoq; presum.

Sed rus participans preter possum dato cunctis.

Chis verbe sum hath. xiiij. compoundes.

At super potis absum in inter de super ob pre

Pro simul adiungas / ex et per teste Perotto.

Adsum ades englysshed to be at / present / or by / is co
strued comunely With an ablatyue case With this pre-
polycron ad / & somtyme With a datyue case englysshed
to helpe / or to fauour / is construed With a datyue case:
but englysshed to come / he requireth no case of hymself
and somtyme he is vled for his prymatyue.

Adsum

Adsum sum presens nuc sum prope nuc iuuu signat.

Nunc faueo venio prosum ponas aliquando

Prima duo dant in sexto quandoq; datiuum.

Est alias semper ternum nisi pro venio bult.

Subtersum. Whiche is seiden soude / and subsum to
be vnder / is constrned With a datyue case onely.

Subter-
sum. Utr-
ca et sub-
pulle vult
franges.

Intra sub subsum signat vel inesse latenter.

Subtersum ad idem vox rara petuntq; datiuum.

Possu potes. anglice (to may or to can) gouerneth no
case of hymself / but by vnderstadyng of an other verbe

Est quoc vel valeo possum dat potis et sum.

Atq; sub audito nisi verbo stat sine casu.

Absum es. anglice (to be awaye / or absent / and to be
distaunt) is costrued With an ablatyue case / with these
preposicpons a or ab.

E conspectu sum disso quoq; denotat absum.

D.

Absum es. anglice (to be awaye / or absent / and to be
distaunt) is costrued With an ablatyue case / with these
preposicpons a or ab.

asmo. li. ghi
eyt sentit
ne l. vfu
ut pteroz
edices. In
ut pteroz
id a pteroz
a pteroz.

cio/dico/bolo/loco. fourme the comparatyue and the superlatyue degre of tye datyue case of the particypyle in ens: as magnificas magnificetioz magnificetissimus. lyke wyse ma. dicus veniuci⁹ vaniloquus/ With other lyke/ fourme the cōparatyue and the superlatyue.

Adicetyues hauynge u oꝝ i before us/ haue neyther comparatyue noꝝ superlatyue degre in vlc: but in theyꝝ stede we must take the posityue with this aduerbe magis oꝝ maxime: yet somtyme of pius is founde piissim⁹ and of strenuis strenuissimus. And of egregius the posityue is founde egregius in the comparatyue.

Euery comparatyue degre passeth his posityue by one syllable at y leest/ excepte these in these vles folowpng.

Oꝝ superat positum tamen hec equant positiuos

Junior egregius minor et peior quoqꝫ maior

Sit prior atqꝫ magis sed plus minus est positiuo.

Of whome shall the superlatyue degre be fourmed? yf his posityue be declyned of the fyrst case that endeth in i/ by puttynge to l/ and sinus: as albi albissimus/ felici felicissim⁹. Out of this rule be outtake bonus that maketh optimus/ paruus minim⁹/ malus pessimus/ magnus maximus/ multus plurimus/ potis potissimus/ nequam nequissimus. Also suche as hath u oꝝ i before us: vt supra dictum est.

These nowones/ agilis/ gracilis/ humilis docilis/ facilis & similis/ w theyꝝ cōpoundes fourme y suplatyue degre of the nominatyue case by puttynge awaye is/ & puttynge to linus: as facilis facillim⁹ With double ll.

Whan y nominatyue case of y posityue endeth in r/ the superlatyue shall be fourmed of hym by puttyng to rim⁹: as pulcher pulcherrim⁹/ outtake dexter that maketh dextrimus/ sinister sinissim⁹/ bet⁹ seu bettr veterri mus/ matur⁹ seu maturissimus.

Pro gradibus primis maioris hec posuere.

Subter sero secus satis ante parum prope pridem

Intra sepe diu magne sic post ocis infra

Nuper pene supra penitus citra simul ultra.

Extra sic deest et detero: iungito verbum.

E Subter fourmeth subterior / sero serius / sec⁹ secius /
cico citius / ante anterior / & lacketh the superlatyue de-
gre. Parum fourmeth minus minimum / pridem prior
primus / intra interior / intimus / prope pprior proxim⁹ /
but intimus and proximus Whā they be the posityue
degre make intimior proximior / & lacke y^e superlatyue
degre: sepe sepius sepissime / diu diutius diutissime /
magne magis maxime / post posterior / postremus / ocis
ocioz ocissim⁹ / infra inferior / infim⁹ / nuper et pene nu-
perime penitissime / and lacketh y^e cōparatyue degre:
supra superior / supremus / vel summus / penitus peni-
tior penitissim⁹ / citra citerior citimus / ultra ulterior ul-
timus / extra exterior extimus vel extremus / detero vel
deter antiqua prepositio deterior deterimus.

The comparatyue degre in us by puttyng to culus /
may make a diminutyue: as of melius meliusculus /
la / lum. Of maius maiusculus / la / lum. Suche dimi-
nutyues be construed With the same case that the com-
paratyues be that they come of.

The comparatyue degre is construed by the reason
of his degre With an ablatyue case / and somtyue With
any other case With this coniunccon q̄.

The superlatyue degre may be construed by the rea-
son of his degre With a genityue case plurell of all ca-
suall wordes / or an accusatyue With inter / or else With
an ablatyue case With ex / not Withstandynge nowness
collectyues be vsed bothe synguler and plurell / after
the superlatyue degre.

Ulpian⁹. Si
eximior cogn
monasteret

mus ritus rint. Preterito plusq̃perfecto cū voluisse ses
set. In plali sem⁹ setis sent. Futuro cū voluero ris rit.
In plali rim⁹ ritus rint. Infinitiuo modo velle. Prete-
rito p̃fecto et plusq̃p̃fecto voluisse. Futuro caret. Ge-
rūdīa vel participialia verba sunt hec volēdi/do/dū. sus-
pinis caret. Unicū participiū venit ab hoc vbo neutro
et anomalo p̃sentis temporis tantum: vt volens.

fero.

Fero fers tuli ferēdi/do/dū. latum /latu. ferēs/
laturus. Indicatiuo modo tēpoze p̃senti fero
fers fert. In plurali ferim⁹ ferris ferūt. Preterito im-
perfecto ferebā bas bat. In plurali bamus batis bant.
Preterito p̃fecto tuli tulisti tulit. In plali tulimus tu-
listis tulerūt vel tulere. Preterito plusq̃perfecto tulerā
tuleras tulerat. In plali tuleramus ratis rāt. Futuro
ferā res ret. In plurali remus retis rent. Imperatiuo
modo fer ferat. In plali feramus ferte ferant. Futuro
ferto tu vel ille. In plali feramus fertote ferūtō vel fe-
rūtōte. Optatiuo modo vtinā ferrē res ret. In plurali
vtinā feremus retis rent. P̃tō imperfecto caret. P̃tō per-
fecto vtinā tulerim ris rit. In plali rim⁹ ritus rint. Pre-
terito plusq̃perfecto vtinā tulissem ses set. In plali se-
mus setis sent. Futuro ferā ras rat. In plali feramus
ratis rant. Potēciali modo tpe p̃nti ferā res ret. In plu-
rali remus retis rent. Preterito imperfecto caret. Prete-
rito p̃fecto tulissem ses set. In plali semus setis sent.
P̃tō plusq̃perfecto tulissem ses set. In plali tulissem⁹
setis sent. Futuro feram ras rat. In plali ramus ratis
rāt. Coniunctiuo modo cū ferā ras rat. In plali cū ram⁹
ratis rāt. P̃tō imperfecto cum tulerim ris rit. In plurali
cū rimus ritus rint. P̃tō plusq̃perfecto cū tulissem ses
set. In plali semus setis sent. Futuro cū tulerō ris rit.
In plali tulerim⁹ tuleritis tulerint. Infinitiuo ferre.
Preterito p̃fecto et plusq̃p̃fecto tulisse. Futuro latū

